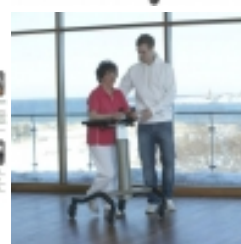


Tablette pour Step Up

Codes :

Reference: 1531391



Description :